DPI's New Normal

Annual Report 2020



Foreword DPI's New Normal

2020 was an abnormal year in many ways. The COVID-19 pandemic changed almost everything, including the way we work. Within DPI we were quick to adapt and moved everyone to "home office" in the first week of March. Thanks to the creativity and the resilience of our international academic partners, we were able to keep the research projects going, with only a slight delay where labs were in total lock-down. The polymer industry itself was affected more severely, with a sudden loss of demand, mostly caused by the economic recession in general and a decline in the automotive sector in particular. The first signs of recovery became visible late 2020, but due to the economic crisis and the corresponding generic saving mode in industry, DPI did not get any new participants.

DPI Strategy

Last year, we formulated a new strategy, "Preparing for a Sustainable Future", which was introduced during the Annual Meeting 2020. Today's world urgently needs solutions in the area of sustainability and collaborative polymer research will play a key role in enabling these solutions. Although many technology development projects are anchored in existing value chains, we launched DPI Development to help speed up the technology transfer process within the larger DPI Polymer Innovation Community. We initiate and run development projects (TRL 4-7) in our programme area Circular Plastics Initiative and are ready to do the same in spin-offs from certain DPI Fundamental projects.

Besides reinforcing the current DPI Fundamental programme areas *Polyolefins* and *Performance Polymers*, we are targeting to add new pre-competitive industry-based programme areas around *Biomedical Polymers* and *Complex Polymeric Fluids*. Once these are up and running, more areas will follow in the future, as it is our belief that the broad application of polymers needs to be reflected in DPI programme areas. In this way the DPI Polymer Innovation Community will grow in strength and capabilities and also enhance mutual relevance and benefit.

Our *new normal*, therefore, will be to find smart ways to enable the DPI Innovation Community to simultaneously pursue two interconnected goals: maintaining a wellspring of knowledge through fundamental research, while at the same time working on speeding up technology transfer and applied research in order to generate solutions in the societal mission themes.

Circular Plastics Initiative

In 2019 we joined forces with the Institute for Sustainable Process Technology (ISPT) to launch the Circular Plastics Initiative (CPI). In 2020 a new CPI project was initiated: *InReP, Integrated Approach towards Recycling of Plastics*. Subsidy for InReP was granted in April 2021, enabling the 37(!) partners to work on systemic and technological solutions for sorting & washing of plastic waste as well as on improvements in both mechanical and chemical recycling of polyolefins and polyesters. Besides expanding the programme with additional projects, we are continuing our efforts in further building the International community around circular plastics in the Netherlands and Europe through the Circular Plastics Conference. CPI is built to define, align and research – as well as to develop. And this is where we really want to get things rolling.

Farewell to Prof. Busico

In October 2020 we thanked Prof. Vincenzo Busico for his many years of service as Scientific Chair of DPI's Polyolefins programme and welcomed Prof. Bernhard Rieger, Chair of Macromolecular Chemistry at TU Munich, as Prof. Busico's successor.

Working on and for the future

DPI Fundamental's core research programmes are focused on pre-competitive areas in which our industrial partners define their needs and can work together without compromising their individual competitive interests. Exploratory initiatives play an important ongoing role in delineating these needs. Taken in conjunction with new developments in science and technology, which we track on an ongoing basis, such initiatives help us to work with the polymer industry to unlock new routes for achieving their common innovation goals. The new normal will be that all projects will have sustainability goals. In 2020, many new research projects were already driven by the world-wide and industry-wide drive for sustainability, bringing the number of active projects in DPI Fundamental containing sustainability goals up to one third of the total (15/46).

The new normal

It is our firm belief that the world will continue to need new, lighter, more effective and environmentally sound polymeric materials to meet its changing needs and to sustain a higher quality of life for an ever-growing world population. As we have shown over the past 23 years, DPI has the resilience to continually adapt to changing circumstances, to proactively connect to societal missions and to drive the much-needed advances in research and innovation.

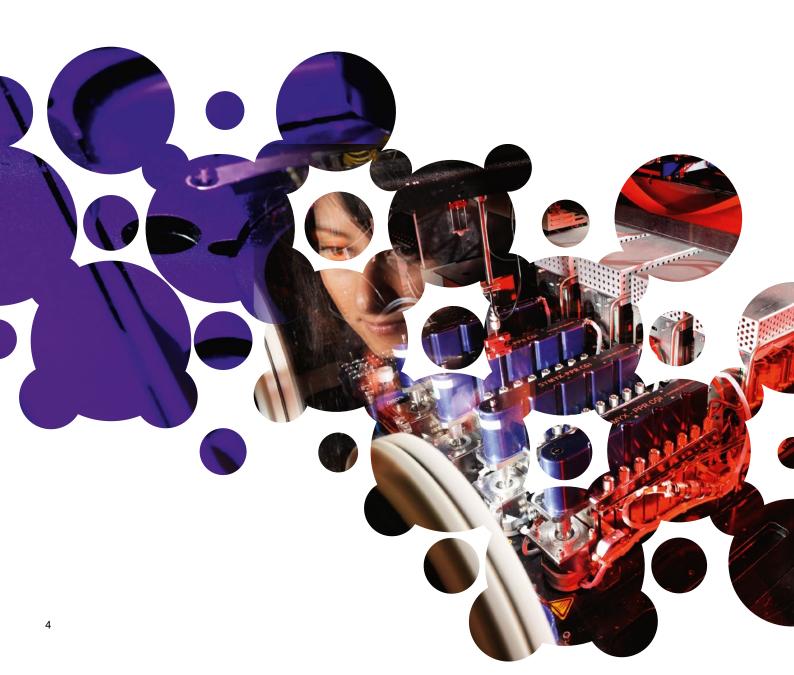
Since last year our community has adapted to the new COVID-19 reality. We realised that international cooperation, across different time zones, has improved in certain ways due to online meetings and conferences becoming the standard. Within DPI we have embraced the online meeting structure and are experimenting with online meeting and conferencing tools to stimulate networking. We realise that in the new normal travel will be restricted at times, and people will be working both from home and at the office or lab. Therefore, DPI needs to invest in conferencing and networking tools, so that our online events and meetings are as effective as the physical ones. In this regard, DPI's new normal will be hybrid, with meetings being physical, online or a combination of the two. And, as always, we will continue to adapt!

Ernst Jan van Klinken Managing Director

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Organisation 2020

Supervisory Board

- Dr. Y.M.T. Engelen Chair - until March 2020
- Dr. J.G.H. Joosten Chair - as of March 2020
- Prof.dr. F.P.T. Baaijens
- B. van Leeuwen, MSc
- Dr. E. Van Praet

Executive Board

• Dr. J.G.H. Joosten (left in 2020) Managing Director, Chair

- E.J. van Klinken, MSc Managing Director, Chair
- Vacancy
 Scientific Director

Programme Area Coordinators

- Dr. C.L. Bostoen Polyolefins
- Dr. D.G. Hristova-Bogaerds Performance Polymers
- R.J. Korstanje, MSc Polymers for Oil and Gas

Scientific Programme Chairs

- Prof.dr. V. Busico (Left in 2020) Polyolefins
- Prof.dr. C. Creton Performance Polymers
- Prof.dr. B. Rieger Polyolefins

Organisation Staff

- A.F.J. van Asperdt Financial Administration
- A. Brouwer Programme Manager Seafront
- L.A.W. Damen Project Administration Financial Administration
- R.P.F. Hoogers-Valken Secretariat
- P.J.J. Kuppens, AA Controlling
- Dr. C.H.Lai (Left in 2020) Business Developer
- R.M.L.E. Peters
 HR&O Manager
- C.H.L.M. Scharff-Bastiaens Communications
- L. de Wit Project Administration



DPI: International Centre of Excellence in Polymers

In the last few years DPI has transformed itself into an International Centre of Excellence in Polymers. To achieve that goal, the institute has expanded its pre-competitive research programme with projects focusing on pre-commercial application themes.

DPI Fundamental programme

DPI's pre-competitive research programme currently embraces three programme areas. Companies and knowledge institutes can participate in one or more of these areas, each of which encompasses a substantial number of projects. The participating companies jointly define the programme content for the programme areas in which they participate. PhD students and postdocs from our partner knowledge institutes perform their research in close collaboration with scientists from our industrial partners. Shaping that collaboration between industry and academia is the key to building a coherent community that delivers research results to the envisaged high standard and prepares our scientists for their future careers, in industry or elsewhere.

DPI Rules & regulations apply to all projects

Polyolefins	Performance Polyolefins	Polymers for Oil and Gas
17 projects	16 projects	4 projects
Industry	Industry	Academia
 Borealis Braskem Dow Benelux ExxonMobil Reliance SABIC SCG Chemicals SIBUR Sinopec Academia CPE Lyon Eindhoven University of Technology Ghent University Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology Leibniz-Institut für Polymerforschung Dresden Lomonosov Moscow State University National Technical University of Athens University of Groningen University of Naples Federico II University of Turin University of of Winconsin-Madison Utrecht University 	 DSM Hutchinson Kingfa SABIC Saudi Aramco Shell SKF Teijin Aramid Academia Delft University of Technology École Supérieure de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles (ESPCI) Eindhoven University of Technology Ghent University IFREMER L'Institut Francais de Recherche et d'Exploitation de la Mer National Technical University of Athens Polymer Competence Center Leoben Radboud University The University of Manchester University of Bologna University of Oxford University of Savoie Mont Blanc University of Twente 	 Clausthal University of Technology University of Bordeaux University of Groningen University of Twente
Expenditure: € 1.53 million FTEs: 20.7 (30 researchers)	Expenditure: € 1.07 million FTEs: 18.2 (22 researchers)	Expenditure: € 0.26 million FTEs: 3.7 (4 researchers)

DPI Development programme

The industrial pre-commercial programme consists of Value Chain projects. The Value Chain projects offer companies and/or research institutes the opportunity to establish consortia for innovation projects, in which they collaborate within the value chain. Every partner plays an active role in the project, which must be aimed at further development of an innovation. The projects are intended to generate economic activity within the foreseeable future (i.e. no later than two to five years after completion of the project). DPI's role is to actively assist in establishing the collaboration and to coordinate the project. DPI's role can also be limited to acting as coordinator of a project.

DPI provides a model framework for the collaboration, but the detailed rules are agreed between the members of the consortium. With respect to intellectual property, the basic principle is that the knowledge created during the course of the project (foreground knowledge) is the property of the inventing partner, and any

background knowledge contributed to the project remains the property of the partner that provided it. Other partners have free access to the knowledge contributed to and/or generated during the project, but only for research purposes and to the extent necessary for developments in the project. Specific agreements are made to enable access to another partner's IP for commercial application of the knowledge outside the project.

NWO Rules & Regulations apply to all NEWPOL projects

NEWPOL (New Polymer Materials) programme

DPI is working together with NWO, the Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research, on the NEWPOL (New Polymer Materials) programme.

NEWPOL is a public-private initiative focusing on developing new polymeric materials by encouraging cross-pollination between different research fields and disciplines.

DPI has organized the NEWPOL activities as a separate programme area. It offers DPI a good opportunity to explore the possibilities of this model of cooperation.

Industry

• All of DPI's industrial partners are participating in this programme

Academia

- Amsterdam UMC
- Delft University of Technology
- Eindhoven University of Technology
- University of Groningen
- Wageningen University & Research

Project topics

- · Colouring paint without pigments
- Commodity polymers with self-organizing smart coatings that respond to environmental changes by changing color and/or shape
- Supramolecular biomaterials for stem cell
- expansion
- Self-synthesizing gels
- Development of a SuperActive synthetic biomaterial to repair damaged tissues in the body
- Flexible memories made from coordination polymers

Summary of financial data 2020

Income	(x EUR million)	%
Contributions from industrial partners	2.68	66.2
Revenue Patents	0.06	1.5
Contributions from knowledge institutes	0.05	1.2
Subsidy of PPS Toeslag	1.15	28.4
Value Chain	0.05	1.2
Business Development	0.06	1.5
Total income	4.05	100

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Expenditure	(x EUR million)	%
By nature		
Personnel costs	3.44	84.1
Depreciation	0.05	1.2
Other costs	0.60	14.7
Total expenditure	4.09	100
By Programme Area		
Polyolefins	1.53	53.5
Performance Polymers	1.07	37.4
Polymers for Oil and Gas	0.26	9.1
Sub total	2.86	100
Knowledge Transfer	0.06	
Organisation and support	0.92	
Value Chain	0.05	
Business Development	0.20	
Total expenditure	4.09	

Key Performance Indicators 2020

Number of industrial partners	Participation of foreign knowledge institutes as % of total expenditure
2019 19 2020 17	2019 53% 2020 61%
Number of partner knowledge institutes (universities, etc.)	Overhead costs as % of total expenditure
2019 27 2020 32	2019 21% 2020 24%
Industrial contribution (cash and in-kind) as % of total income	Expenditure for knowledge transfer x EUR million
End 2019 64% End 2020 66%	2019 0.16 2020 0.06
Subsidy (PPS Toeslag) as % of total income	
End 2019 28%	

 End 2019
 28%

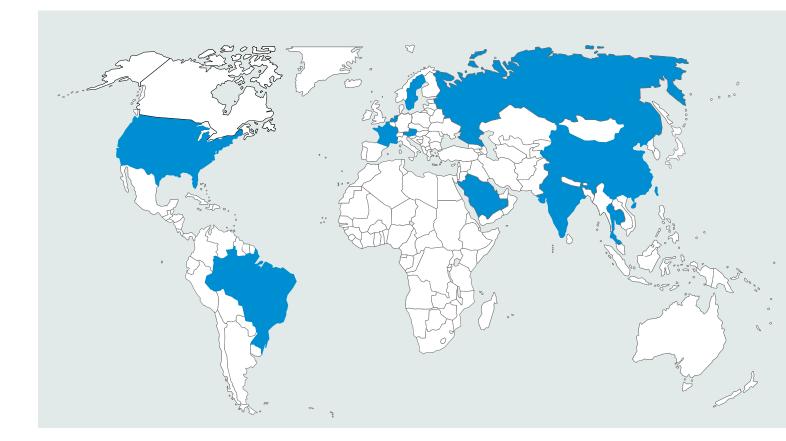
 End 2020
 28%

Track record DPI researchers

Left in total	9
Employed by partner knowledge institute	7
Employed by non-partner knowledge institute	0
Employed by partner industrial company	0
Employed by non-partner industrial company or start-up	1
Unknown	1

Research output	2019	2020
Scientific publications	33	39
PhD theses	4	4
Average journal impact factor	3.83	4.69

Partners Industry 2020



Europe

BOREALIS Keep Dis

SIBUR

SKF

SNF FLOERGER

Borealis	
Hutchinson	
SIBUR	
SKF	
SNF Floerger (left in 2020)	

North and South America, Asia

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Braskem	Braskem
ExonMobil	ExxonMobil
KİNGFA	Kingfa
Reliance Industries Limited	Reliance
مرمسرده 🃉	Saudi Aramco
SCG	SCG Chemicals
	Sinopec



Ministry of Economic Affairs and Climate Policy



The Netherlands



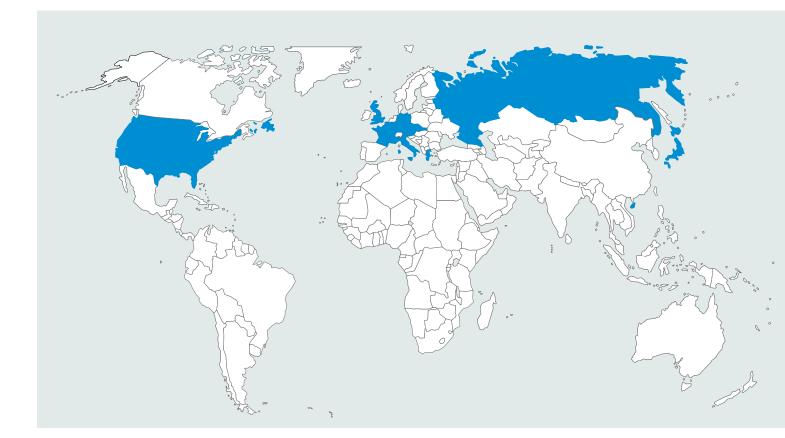
Ødsm

بیابک عادانه



Dow Benelux
DSM
SABIC
Shell
Tejin Aramid

Partners Knowledge institutes 2020



Europe

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TU Clausthal	Clausthal University of Technology
cnrs	CNRS Strasbourg
	CPE Lyon
ETH zürich	ETH Zurich (no research projects in 2020)
Fraunhofer	Fraunhofer Institute for Structural Durability and System Reliability LBF (no research projects in 2020)
GHENT UNIVERSITY	Ghent University
Ifremer	IFREMER L'Institut Francais de Recherche et d'Exploitation de la Mer (new in 2020)
KU LEUVEN	KU Leuven (no research projects in 2020)
Leibniz-Institut für Palymerforschung Dresden	Leibniz-Institut für Polymerforschung Dresden
	Lomonosov Moscow State University
NATIONAL TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF ATHENS	National Technical University of Athens (rejoined in 2020)

Polymer Competence Center Leoben
MANCHESTER 1824 The University of Manchester
ALMA MATER STUDIORUM UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA
université *BORDEAUX
UNIVERSITY OF CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY PRAGUE
FEDERICO II
University of Nottingham
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PERUGIA
UNIVERSITÉ SAVOIE MONT BLANC
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO

Polymer	Comr	etence	Center	l eoben
i orynnor	Comp	000000	Contor	LCODOII

The University of Manchester

University of Bologna (new in 2020)

University of Bordeaux

University of Chemistry and Technology Prague

University of Naples Federico II

University of Nottingham

University of Oxford

University of Perugia

University of Savoie Mont Blanc (new in 2020)

University of Turin



Ministry of Economic Affairs and Climate Policy



North and South America, Asia

WISCONSIN TAIST

ADVANCED INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

TEXAS

University of Winconsin-Madison (new in 2020)

Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology

The University of Texas at Austin (no research projects in 2020)

The Netherlands

Ť UDelft	Delft University of Technology	
TU/e ENDHOVEN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY	Eindhoven University of Technology	
Radboud University	Radboud University	
university of groningen	University of Groningen	
UNIVERSITY OF TWENTE.	University of Twente	
Utrecht University	Utrecht University	
WAGENINGEN UNVERBITY & RESEARCH	Wageningen University & Research (no research projects in 2020)	

DPI Annual Meeting 2020

On Tuesday 27 October DPI organised the first hybrid DPI Annual Meeting, with "Inspiring Polymers" as central theme. More than 130 participants, the majority online, attended the meeting.

Jacques Joosten, former DPI Managing Director and current Chair of the DPI Supervisory Board, chaired the meeting at the venue. Our new Managing Director Ernst Jan van Klinken attended online and presented himself and the updated DPI strategy. He also thanked Vincenzo Busico for the many years of service as Scientific Chair of the DPI Polyolefins Programme and welcomed Bernhard Rieger (Chair of Macromolecular Chemistry TU Munich) as Vincenzo's successor.

The presentation of Ernst Jan van Klinken was followed by the DPI Golden Thesis Award 2020. Three nominees presented their work in a 10-minute presentation: Leonardo Sian and Simone Hendikse online and Hanne van der Kooij live at the venue, the Van der Valk Hotel Eindhoven. After the presentations the jury consisting of Rein Borggreve (Chair, former VP Research & Technology DSM Engineering Materials), Costantino Creton (Scientific Chair DPI Performance Polymers & VP Research of ESPCI Paris) and Vincenzo Busico, unanimously granted the award to the winner: Hanne van der Kooij for her work in the thesis "Let there be light: quantitative imaging of nanoscale dynamics in polymer materials".

After the coffee break High Performance Mastermind Paul Rulkens gave us tips and tricks on "how the best get better" and Bernhard Rieger inspired us all with the keynote lecture about Inspiring Polymers.

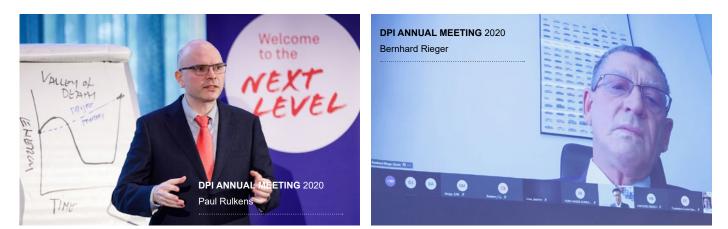














DPI GOLDEN THESIS AWARD 2020 Nominees Leonardo Sian and Simone Hendikse and winner Hanne van der Kooij

POLYOLEFINS

The Polyolefins research programme encompasses the entire spectrum of the knowledge chain. The aim is to create the knowledge base needed to support the ever-expanding range of applications.

Polyolefin-based materials can be customised for many different applications: from ultrarigid thermoplastics to high-performance elastomers. This wide performance scope is achieved through a variety of polyolefin molecular structures, whose common features are high atom economy in their synthesis, low cost, excellent properties, a long life cycle and ease of recycling.

The programme focuses on deepening of understanding of polyolefin catalysis, reaction engineering, processing and material properties and the development of new methods and methodologies to support the ongoing transition from empirical to fundamental understanding.

SUB-PROGRAMMES

Catalysis

Investigating, screening and developing (novel) homogeneous and heterogeneous catalyst systems, as well as new approaches for the immobilisation of molecular catalysts, new co-catalysts and activators.

Polymer structure, properties and processing

Understanding, modelling and predicting structure-processing property relationships in polyolefin-based polymer systems.

Polymer reactor engineering

Studying various reactor and technology unit operations to develop a quantitative description and acquire a thorough understanding of the crucial aspects of olefin polymerisation processes.

New methods and exploratory research

New polymerisation and polymer characterisation methods, high-throughput screening and experimentation, embryonic research and concept development.

FACTS AND FIGURES

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Partners from industry

- Borealis
- Braskem
- Dow Benelux
- ExxonMobil
- Reliance
- SABIC
- SCG Chemicals
- SIBUR
- Sinopec

Partners from the research world

- CPE Lyon
- Eindhoven University of Technology
- Ghent University
- Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology
- Leibniz-Institut für Polymerforschung Dresden
- Lomonosov Moscow State University
- National Technical University of Athens
- University of Chemistry and Technology Praque
- University of Groningen
- University of Naples Federico II
- University of Perugia
- University of Turin
- University of Winconsin-Madison
- Utrecht University

Budget and organisation

Expenditure in 2020 totalled € 1.53 million. The total number of FTEs allocated at yearend 2020 was 20.7 (30 researchers). Prof. dr. Vincenzo Busico and Prof.dr. Bernhard Rieger were Scientific Chairmen and Dr. Claude Bostoen was Programme Area Coordinator of the Polyolefins programme.

Publications and inventions

This programme area generated a total of seventeen reviewed papers and one thesis. One invention was reported.

For details, see page 20

PERFORMANCE POLYMERS

Performance Polymers possess superior chemical, mechanical and physical properties, especially beyond ambient conditions. They are usually used as multi-component polymeric systems consisting of various polymers, reinforcements and additives.

The research focus of the Programme Area Performance Polymers is to enhance the performance of different polymeric systems by combining chemistry, physics and engineering science. This leads to a better understanding of the "structure versus performance" relationship on all length scales – from molecular to macroscopic.

Via the generated knowledge, the Performance Polymers programme provides opportunities for responding to the new sustainability challenges posed to the industrial sectors of automotive, aerospace, electronics, oil & gas transport and construction.

SUB-PROGRAMMES

Polymer and network chemistry and modification

Studies aimed at expanding the use of bio-based materials, by identifying their unique properties and reducing their eco-footprint. Further studies are designed to reduce the costs and energy use in polymerisation. Other objectives are network formation and the development of new concepts for monomer polymer molecular structure to achieve gradual changes in the balance of flow properties, static and dynamic mechanical behaviour and other functional properties.

Processing for properties, polymer physics and modelling

Understanding the relationship between the molecular structure, processing and properties of polymers. Studies of the processing effects of intermolecular interactions, e.g. hydrogen bonding. Processing, modification and vulcanisation studies of elastomer blends. Studies of complex flow behaviour, e.g. in particle reinforced visco-elastic materials.

Advanced reinforced thermoplastics and synthetic fibres

Studies of the interface effects in fibre-reinforced composite systems, the effects of nanoreinforcement on polymer material properties on macroscopic and microscopic scale with a focus on the effects at the matrix-filler interface, friction and wear studies of fibre-reinforced thermoplastics and elastomers.

FACTS AND FIGURES

Partners from industry

- DSM
- Hutchinson
- Kingfa
- SABIC
- Saudi Aramco
- Shell
- SKF
- Teijin Aramid

Partners from the research world

- Delft University of Technology
- École Supérieure de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles (ESPCI)
- Eindhoven University of Technology
- Ghent University
- IFREMER L'Institut Francais de Recherche et d'Exploitation de la Mer
- National Technical University of Athens
- Polymer Competence Center Leoben
- Radboud University
- The University of Manchester
- University of Bologna
- University of Nottingham
- University of Oxford
- University of Savoie Mont Blanc
- University of Twente

Budget and organisation

Expenditure in 2020 totalled € 1.07 million. The total number of FTEs allocated at year-end 2020 was 18.2 (22 researchers). Prof.dr. Costantino Creton was Scientific Chairman and Dr. Denka Hristova-Bogaerds was Programme Area Coordinator of the Performance Polymers programme.

Publications and inventions

This programme area generated a total of sixteen reviewed papers and one thesis.

For details, see page 21

POLYMERS FOR OIL AND GAS

Polymers find broad application in the recovery, transport and utilisation of oil and gas, e.g. as oil field chemicals or as light-weight materials with superior durability properties. The aim of the Polymers for Oil and Gas programme is to generate tools and new insights into existing and new polymers for utilisation in the exploration, production and transport of oil and gas.

Two main areas of study are distinguished: firstly, the use of polymers in fluids for enhanced oil recovery (EOR) and other sub surface drilling/recovery applications. Secondly, the behaviour of polymers in functional materials used under extreme/adverse conditions (in close collaboration with the Performance Polymers programme area).

SUB-PROGRAMMES

Structure-property relationships and the design of new model macromolecules Controlled radical polymerisation techniques will be employed to investigate the effects of macromolecular topology, for example branching, on polymer solution properties and on viscosity and/or visco-elasticity. These novel structures are evaluated in core flow experiments to determine their injectivity and impact on the recovery of oil in porous media. The effects of polymeric surfactants, i.e. high molecular weight amphiphilic structures that have the potential to decrease the interfacial tension and enhance oil recovery compared with that obtained with the current polymer flooding applications, are also being investigated.

Relating polymer rheology to apparent viscosity in porous media

The objective of this sub-programme is to develop reliable models to predict the relationship of polymer-apparent viscosity in porous media to porous-medium properties, bulk rheological parameters and superficial velocity in the medium and establish the relationship with enhanced oil recovery.

FACTS AND FIGURES

Partners from the research world

- Clausthal University of Technology
- University of Bordeaux
- University of Groningen
- University of Twente

Budget and organisation

Expenditure in 2020 totalled € 0.26 million. The total number of FTEs allocated at yearend 2020 was 3.7 (4 researchers). Dr. Jan Stamhuis and Ronald Korstanje acted as Programme Area Coordinators of the Polymers for Oil and Gas programme.

For details, see page 22







Output 2020

POLYOLEFINS

Projects

#801: Predictive modelling of mechanical anisotropy in oriented semi-crystalline polymers directly from morphological characteristics

#802: Structure determination at the nanoscale and atomic dynamics of MgCl2 primary particles in Ziegler-Natta catalysts

#803: HEat Management in Polymerization Reactors (HEMPR)

#804: From homogeneous to "colloidal" olefin polymerization catalysts: effects of mass transport limitations on reaction kinetics and polymer microstructure

#810: Online Polyolefin structuring during Cast Film Extrusion

#813: Multi-scale investigation of silicasupported ethylene polymerization catalysts during the early stages of the reaction

#814: Control of crystallisation, chain entanglement and rheology via process conditions

#815: Augment the macroscopic PROperties of i-PP composites by controlling the microscopic Fiber-matrix Interactions via Transcrystallization

#816: Correlation between process-induced crystallization and mechanical properties in injection molded isotactic polypropylene (iPP)

#817: An inter-disciplinary high-throughput approach to olefin block copolymers

#830: Electrostatic charging of polyolefin powders on the level of particles

#831: Molecular modelling of stretch-induced crystallization in polyethylene and polypropylene layers

#832: Quality model for COntaminated Recycled Polyolefins

#834: RHEOlogical determination of POLyolefin ARchitectures

#835: Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationships (QSAR) in Post-Metallocene-Based Olefin Polymerizations Using Chemically Meaningful Computational Descriptors **#836**: Practical, High Throughput Quench Labeling Techniques for Information-Rich Analysis of Alkene Polymerization Catalysts

#919: Structure-Activity-Polymer Property Studies on a Novel Ziegler-Natta Olefin Polymerization Model System

Thesis

Leonardo Sian NMR Studies on Metallocene Ion Pairs Relevant to Catalytic Olefin Polymerization

Scientific publications

A. Piovano, J. Zarupski and E. Groppo Disclosing the Interaction between Carbon Monoxide and Alkylated Ti3+ Species: a Direct Insight into Ziegler-Natta Catalysis Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters 11 (14) 5632-5637

A. Piovano, M. D'Amore, T. Wada,
P.C. Bruzzese, G. Takasao, A. Thakur,
P. Chammingkwan, M. Terano, B. Civalleri,
S. Bordiga, T. Taniike and E. Groppo *Revisiting the identity of delta-MgCl2: Part II. Morphology and exposed surfaces studied by vibrational spectroscopies and DFT calculation*Journal of Catalysis 387 1-11

C. Ehm, A. Mingione, A. Vittoria, F. Zaccaria, R. Cipullo and V. Busico *High-Throughput Experimentation in Olefin Polymerization Catalysis: Facing the Challenges of Miniaturization* Industrial & Engineering Chemistry Research 59 (31) 13940-13947

C. Ehm, A. Vittoria, G.P. Goryunov, V.V. Izmer, D.S. Kononovich, O.V. Samsonov, P.H.M. Budzelaar, A.Z. Voskoboynikov, V. Busico, D.V. Uborsky and R. Cipullo On the limits of tuning comonomer affinity of 'Spaleck-type'ansa-zirconocenes in ethene/1hexene copolymerization: a high-throughput experimentation/QSAR approach Dalton Transactions 49 (29) 10162-10172

C. Ehm, A. Vittoria, G.P. Goryunov, V.V. Izmer, D.S. Kononovich, O.V. Samsonov, R. Di Girolamo, P.H.M. Budzelaar, A.Z. Voskoboynikov, V. Busico, D.V. Uborsky and R. Cipullo *An Integrated High Throughput Experimentation/ Predictive QSAR Modeling Approach to ansa-Zirconocene Catalysts for Isotactic Polypropylene* Polymers 12 (5) C. Ehm, A. Vittoria, G.P. Goryunov, V.V. Izmer, D.S. Kononovich, P.S. Kulyabin, R. Di Girolamo, P.H.M. Budzelaar, A.Z. Voskoboynikov, V. Busico, D.V. Uborsky and R. Cipullo A Systematic Study of the Temperature-Induced Performance Decline of ansa-Metallocenes for iPP Macromolecules 53 (21) 9325-9336

E.N.T. Cuthbert, A. Vittoria, R. Cipullo, V. Busico and P.H.M. Budzelaar

Structure-Activity Relationships for Bis(phenolateether) Zr/Hf Propene Polymerization Catalysts European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry 2020 (6) 541-550

F. Auriemma, R. Di Girolamo, G. Urciuoli, M.R. Caputo, C. De Rosa, M. Scoti, A. Malafronte, R. Cipullo, V. Busico, N. Grizzuti, V. Vanzanella and S. Costanzo *Transmission electron microscopy analysis of multiblock ethylene/1-octene copolymers* Polymer 193

F. Di Sacco, M. Gahleitner, J.B. Wang and G. Portale Systematic Investigation on the Structure-Property Relationship in Isotactic Polypropylene Films Processed via Cast Film Extrusion Polymers 12 (8)

F. Zaccaria, L. Sian, C. Zuccaccia and A. Macchioni *Ion pairing in transition metal catalyzed olefin polymerization* Advances in Organometallic Chemistry, Vol 73 73 1-78

L. Sian, A. Macchioni and C. Zuccaccia Understanding the Role of Metallocenium Ion-Pair Aggregates on the Rate of Olefin Insertion into the Metal-Carbon Bond Acs Catalysis 10 (2) 1591-1606

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Reported invention

#817: Multicapillaries microrheometer for fast and reliable fluid characterization

PERFORMANCE POLYMERS

Projects

#805: Probing interfacial damage in composites with mechanofluorescence

#806: 2D Material Coatings for Fibres

#811: Reliable Prediction of Residual Structural Integrity and Damage- Evolution During Long-Term Fatigue in Thermoplastic Composites

#812: Physics-based fatigue design tool for matrix cracking and delamination in unidirectional and sandwich composites under multi-axial fatigue loads with arbitrary R-ratio: development, validation and finite element implementation

#819: Controlling electrical percolation in hybrid thermoplastic composites through informed selection of fillers

#822: Processing for enhandced product performance

#823: Modular, designer polydopomine adhesives for facile and versatile surface conjugation of function of polyethylenes

#824: Micromechanical modelling of complex composite systems for improved failure prediction and product design

#825: Development of Hyperpolarized and 1H MAS NMR Spectroscopy for the study of performance polymers

#826: Multi-layered wEar-Resistant Coatings with additional fUnctionality – new stRategies for enhancIng the tribologicAl performance of poLymers in demanding environments

#827: Impact Modelling of Polymers: high-Rate Experiments for Solid-state Simulations

#828: Elastomer DEgradation under MEchanical Loading: investigation of coupling effect

#829: Physical and chEmical Ageing of amoRphous polymers by moLecular simulation

#838: Supramolecular modulation of the network connectivity in vitrimers

#844: Modelling and Design of Multiphase Polymeric Materials for High Performance Applications Across Multiple Scales

#845: A joint molecular modelling and experimental approach to developing novel thin-film polymer barriers for gas containment systems

Thesis

Tarek Kershah Thermo-mechanical and anisotropic response of polymers in contact

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A. Amiri-Rad, M. Wismans, L.V. Pastukhov, L.E. Govaert and J.A.W. van Dommelen *Constitutive modeling of injection-molded short-fiber composites: Characterization and model application* Journal of Applied Polymer Science 137 (41)

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composite laminates under out-of-plane loads using 3D periodic boundary conditions Composite Structures 235

F.J. Aangenendt, M.T.J.J.M. Punter, B.M. Mulder, P. van der Schoot and H.M. Wyss Nonmonotonic swelling and compression dynamics of hydrogels in polymer solutions Physical Review E 102 (6)

G.G. Vogiatzis, L.C.A. van Breemen, D.N. Theodorou and M. Hutter *Free energy calculations by molecular simulations of deformed polymer glasses* Computer Physics Communications 249

H. Ahmadi, M. Hajikazemi and W. Van Paepegem

Closed-form formulae for prediction of homogenized ply-properties and laminate thermoelastic constants in symmetric laminates containing ply cracks in multiple orientations Composite Structures 241

I. Miskdjian, M. Hajikazemi and W. Van Paepegem

Automatic edge detection of ply cracks in glass fiber composite laminates under quasi-static and fatigue loading using multi-scale Digital Image Correlation Composites Science and Technology 200

K. Grigoriadi, M. Wubbenhorst, L.C.A. van Breemen, T. Putzeys, A. Gennaro, P.D. Anderson and M. Hutter *Transient dynamics of cold-rolled and subsequently thermally rejuvenated atacticpolystyrene using broadband dielectric spectroscopy* Journal of Polymer Science 58 (14) 1998-2009 L.M. Polgar, N. Migliore, F. Picchioni and M. Van Duin Sustainable EPM rubber compounds Polymer-Plastics Technology and Materials 59 (12) 1379-1385

L.V. Pastukhov, M.J.W. Kanters, T.A.P. Engels and L.E. Govaert Influence of fiber orientation, temperature and relative humidity on the long-term performance of short glass fiber reinforced polyamide 6 Journal of Applied Polymer Science

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M. Hajikazemi, L.N. McCartney and W. Van Paepegem

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M. Hajikazemi, L.N. McCartney, H. Ahmadi and W. Van Paepegem Variational analysis of cracking in general composite laminates subject to triaxial and bending loads Composite Structures 239

M.T.J.J.M. Punter, H.M. Wyss and B.M. Mulder

Compression and swelling of hydrogels in polymer solutions: A dominant-mode model Physical Review E 102 (6)

T. Kershah, P.D. Anderson and L.C.A. van Breemen

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Thermo-mechanically coupled modelling of a single-asperity scratch on an isotropic isotactic polypropylene surface Tribology International 141

COATINGS TECHNOLOGY

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H.M. van der Kooij, D.J. Broer, D.Q. Liu and J. Sprakel *Electroplasticization of Liquid Crystal Polymer Networks* Acs Applied Materials & Interfaces 12 (17) 19927-19937

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Hanne van der Kooij Let there be light: quantitative imaging of nanoscale dynamics in polymer materials

POLYMERS FOR OIL AND GAS

Projects

#807: Smart brines for minimal surface adsorption in polymer EOR

#808: Adsorption/retention of Polymer in Porous Media

#818: Experimental and Numerical Evaluation of Polymer Viscoelasticity Effects during EOR Applications

#821: New Polymeric Surfactants for Enhanced Oil Recovery

NEWPOL

Projects

#731.015.502: Responsive Commodity Polymers

#731.015.504: Self-Synthesizing Hydrogels

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#731.015.505: Supramolecular Biomaterials with Antimicrobial and Regenerative Activity

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Thesis

Rob Verpaalen Stimuli-Responsive Commodity Polymers

DPI ...

DPI is a foundation funded by Dutch industry, universities and the government which was set up to perform exploratory research in the area of polymer materials.

DPI operates at the interface of universities and industry, linking the scientific skills of university research groups to the industrial need for innovation.

DPI carries out pre-competitive research projects to add value to the scientific community through scientific publications and to the industrial community through the creation of intellectual property.

DPI provides a unique platform for generating awareness of new technology, in which participating industrial companies, competitors in the market place, communicate on a pre-competitive basis to trigger innovation.

DPI integrates the scientific disciplines and know-how of universities into the 'chain of knowledge' needed to optimise the conditions for making breakthrough inventions and triggering industrial innovation.

DPI aims to combine scientific excellence with a genuinely innovative impact in industry, thereby creating a new mindset in both industrial and academic research.

DPI aims to fill the innovation gap between industry and universities and so resolve the Dutch Paradox of scientific excellence and lack of innovation.

Some 60 researchers (PhDs and Post-Docs) are currently involved in DPI projects at knowledge institutes throughout the world.



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